



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

ВАРИАНТ: 2

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ИДИЯТОВ

Имя: МАРАТ

Отчество: АЛЬБЕРТОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. get

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. /Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". /TED-speakers do it for love, they don't do it for the money. Carol ~~Collet~~ Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. It would mean specify that specifically the speaker is driven by passion.
2. It ~~means~~ would mean that passion is what gives the speaker the strength to pursue his goals.
3. Pauses and stressed words are a clever tactic to highlight the ~~main~~ idea of what you want the viewers to understand

Task 2.

1. ~~That is a great question, well~~ I believe I would work on my physical prowess, since the sedentary life style does take a toll on my health and that is directly intertwined with time - the most useful and scarce resource that humanity has.
2. Well, the vector of my intentions is usually aimed towards securing a better future for humanity, but I do think that my family provides me ~~one of the~~ biggest wells of confidence, so they help me in making tough decisions.
3. Upbringing is ~~one of the~~ most important aspects of life, I take an ^{unusual} approach ~~that is not quite standard~~, I let my kids earn everything themselves since you should never step into your predecessor's shoes or you will be stuck in their shadow.





4. I believe that humanity is flawed due to its greed, they ~~hunger~~ plunge into the limited resources of earth, ~~don't spend~~ them ~~efficiently~~ and pollute the planet in the process. That's why I'm trying to find another planet to prevent this self-destructing process.

5. I can digest structured criticism, however most of the population has an iq below average so they whale at me with baseless claims - that I prefer to ignore. In general, the past is something that you cannot change, future ~~have~~ can be changed.

6. If you have an idea, don't exchange it for something that everybody does, the beaten track might be ~~on the~~ safe side, but you'll never experience the thrill of life, failures ~~do not~~ mean the end of your life, in fact quite the opposite don't.

Task 3 (Q = Question)

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, the organization ~~that~~ organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

Q: Unless signifies a condition that must be fulfilled for the prevention of something happening, ~~it means on the~~ ~~sent~~. If means a condition for something to happen.

2. Communication is an essential skill for success in the modern workplace.

Q: It is placed as the subject of the sentence because it is the main idea of the sentence, it is essential (quote from the sentence).

3. There is a global occurring societal shift in values toward sustainability.

Q: It serves the purpose of pointing out the fact that it is an occurrence and it happened somewhere.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

Q: It highlights the vector of the action, what has to be done.



for the progress current to rise

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible

Q: The third conditional was used here, it intertwines the two factors and how one contributed to another.

Task 4.

1. C

After Matt Neil has been unemployed for 6 months, his financial problems started getting to him

2. C

Maggie is so whiny and distant. Her mood swings are a common occurrence

3. D

My neighbor has threatened to sue me over our property boundary ^{is} hassle

4. B

The ~~heavy rain~~ ^{downpour} went on non-stop throughout the night without an end to it

5. C

As long as you have the key ingredients for the recipe, you can make it without utilizing other ingredients

6. D

Always having a passion towards moving, Tara is preparing to go to India

7. D

I think you mentioned Ralph's sore point which is his incoming retirement

8. A

After spending 6 months in a nursing home, Simon is finally free



9. A

The severity of the economical situation prevents people from attempting to open their own ~~business~~ business

10. A

We will notify you of any changes in the examination specifications

Task 5. (P = Purpose, A = Audience, LF = Language Features)

1. *C

P = to tell a marvelous story

A = Bookworms (not much people enjoy Old English poetry)

LF = "torrents, rattling, the pages" - these are not a common occurrence and in my opinion are suited for older books

2. B

P = to document the research that was conducted

A = Scientists

LF = Subject sample, model - these are words for your usual scientific paper

3.)

P = to react to an anecdote

A = the person who told the anecdote

LF = meme, laughing - meme refers to a joke and laughing is a reaction

4. A

P = to instill the right motives in the general public

A = the inhabitants of this country (citizens)

LF = We must act, future and the generations = those phrases unifying us - being the citizens of this country to act on their future

5. L

P = to document the situation on the stock market

A = Hustlers, business enthusiasts

LF = stock market, declines - stock market is directly &



interfirmed with business

6. H

P = to portray the thrill of the situation

A = Fans of crime fiction (self-explanatory)

LF = murderer ~~lurked~~, victim - every crime story has the offender of the law and the one who suffers from it

7. E

P = to document your thoughts

A = the person who wrote the diary (Depending on his fame people who might read this in his biography)

LF = I imagine, I was standing, right in front of me - ~~the end~~ all the contents are written in first perspective so it gives away it's association with the "personal" story

8. D

P = to portray the significance of this event

A = students, historians, teachers etc.

LF = triumph of the human spirit, will live in the annals of history - the general generalization of this being a victory of humanity and also the direct mention of history

9. K

P: documentation of a case

A = law related people: students lawyers judges enthusiasts

LF: Defendant, guilty: Words mostly used in court

10. F

P = to make a step by step guide for those who struggle with assembling a chair

A = those who are in need of assistance in building a chair

LF: To assemble, first, then, - it's generic and trivial which is to simplify the digestion of the process



Task 6. (E = Explanation, Is = improved sentence)

4.

E = This is a fallacy, as it states that people who drive in city centers are just straight up inconsiderate, nowadays cars are a ~~reaser~~ necessity as a means for transport

Is = People who drive in city centers should be considerate of pollution, however it doesn't mean you should stop driving a car all together

5.

E = This is a fallacy, it states that banning cars, however, would eliminate the air pollution problem, ~~but really it won't~~, there are a lot of different factors that I'd say have a ~~big~~ ^{major} impact such as factories, ^{trucks}

Is = therefore, banning cars would eliminate a large chunk of the problem, but it won't remove the issue of air pollution entirely

6. 7

E = This is a fallacy, it states that banning cars would eliminate the issue of traffic accidents, but what stops cyclists from hitting each other, ~~what about~~ ^{trains}, there is a lot more to transport than just cars

Is: While banning cars might be of great significance towards fixing the problem of traffic accidents, there are other means of transport that are just as dangerous



9.

E = This is a fallacy, as it's shifting the blame of all the issues onto cars, other crimes still happen, there is a lot more jeopardy to life than just getting hit by a car

IS = As a result, banning cars would prevent ~~acc~~ traffic accidents and save a lot of lives, however it wouldn't necessarily make cities an utopic safe haven

10.

E = This is a fallacy, there is always opposition, furthermore I actually disagree with this, cars are an effective means of transport and getting it up and dis regarding human efficiency is unacceptable

IS = In conclusion, banning cars is a clear and effective solution to treat pollution and traffic accidents, however it has a negative impact on the quality of life.

